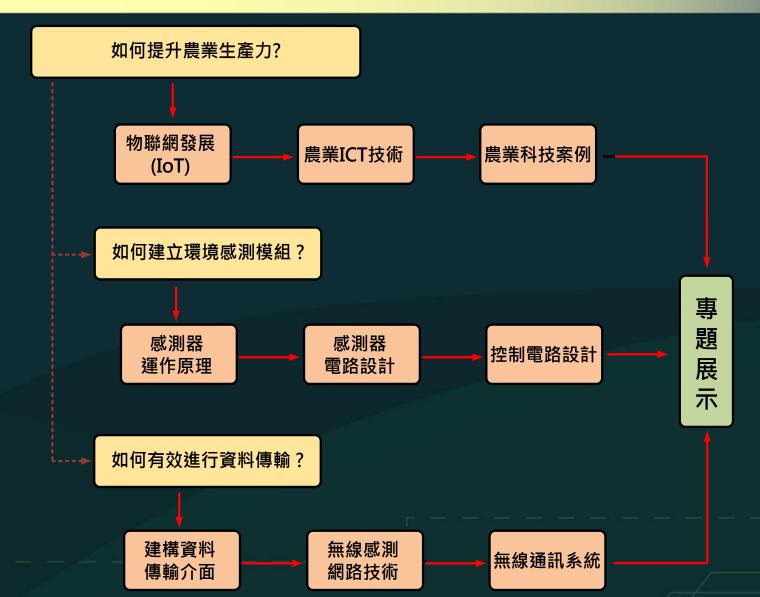
# 智慧農業與ICT整合應用實例

ICT for Intelligent Agriculture Applications

農作物生長環境監測系統製作與開發

### ICT for Intelligent Agriculture



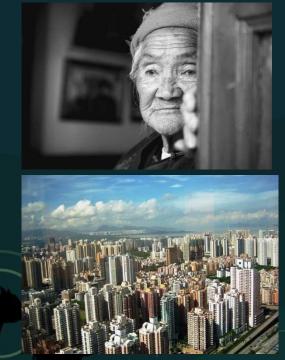
圖式說明

→ 學習路徑

──▶ 思考發想

## Aging Society

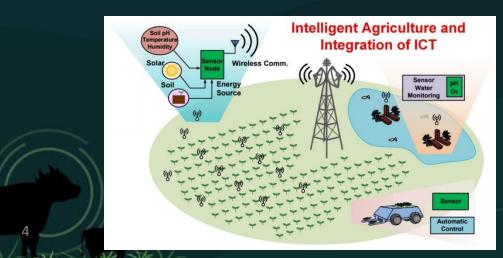
- Aging population, food shortage, and climate changes threaten the human survivals.
- The increasing world populations but less food supplies due to the climate changes

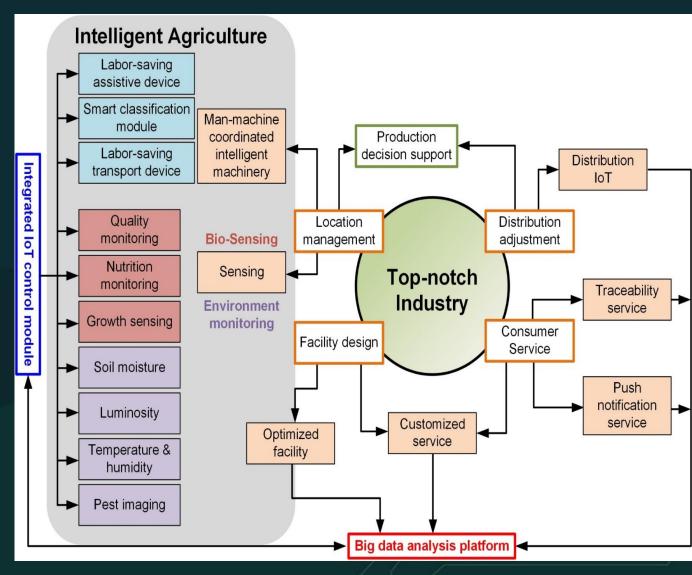




### **Architecture of Agriculture 4.0**

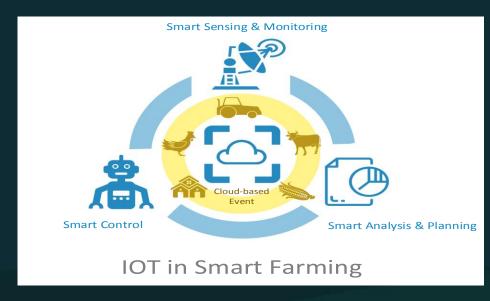
- Intelligent Agriculture (IA) 4.0 requires technology of sensing, big data analysis, automation, and smart cultivation.
- ■Biotechnology, communication and sensing technology are essential in IA 4.0.





## **IoT Technology for Smart Farming**

- **□** Wireless
  - > Reduce cable
  - > Real-time information
- ☐ Control
  - Machines replace human
  - > Image discrimination
  - > Environmental monitoring
- ☐ Big Data
  - > Precision prediction analysis

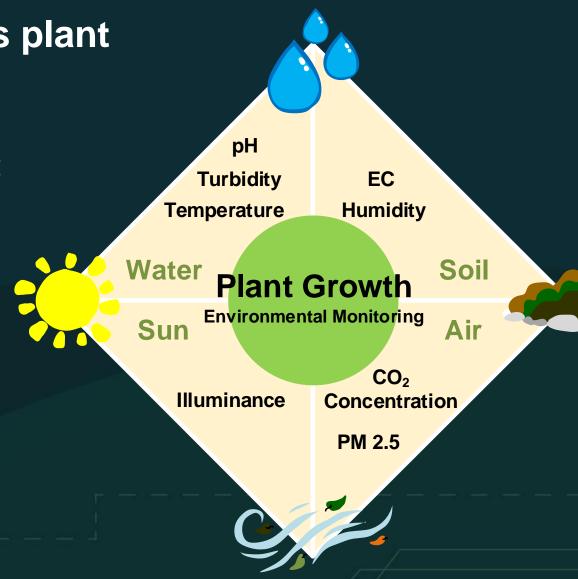




### **Key Parameters for Plant Growth**

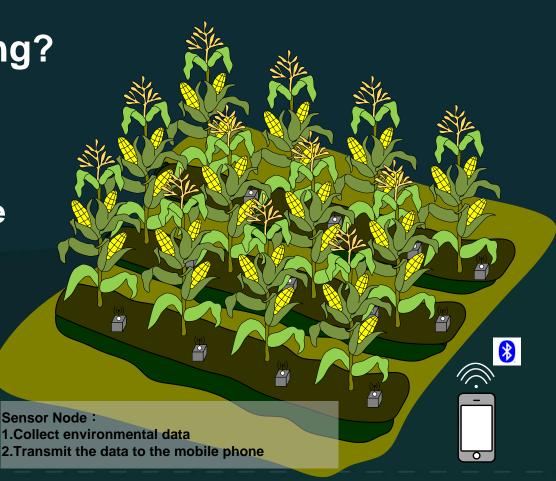
☐ Plant care effectively controls plant quality.

- □ Key factors for plant growth:
  - > Sun
  - > Air
  - > Water
  - > Soil
  - > Temperature



### **Environmental Monitoring**

- How to do environmental monitoring?
  - Place the sensor node near the plant
- ☐ What the sensor node will do?
  - Collect environmental data
  - Transmit the data to the mobile phone
- What the mobile/computer will do?
  - Display real-time data on the screen
  - Analyze environmental data



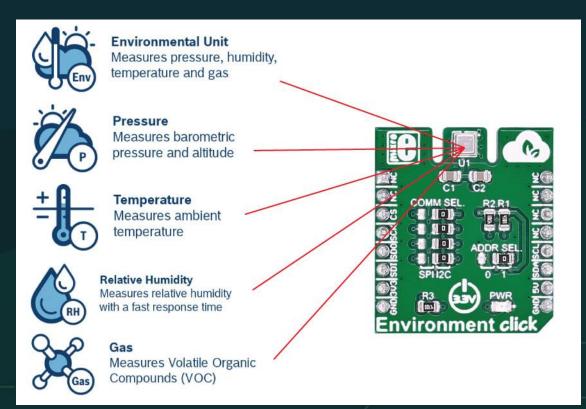
#### Sensor Interface

☐ The sensor sends the data to the MCU and connects them through the PCB board.

☐ The form of each sensor output is different, so we need to

understand the data sheets.

- □ Sensor
  - > pH sensor
  - > Thermocouple
  - Hygrometer
  - > Turbidimeter
  - PM2.5 dust sensor

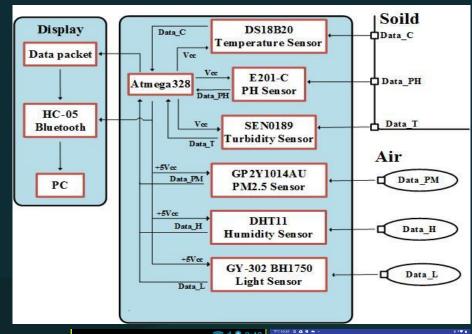


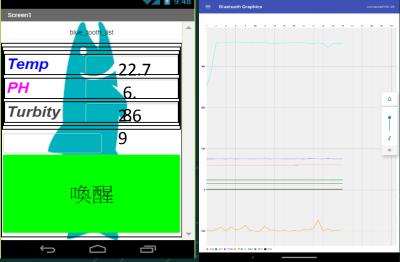
### **IoT System Design**

- 1. Choose the parameter you want to get
- 2. Find the components which can use
- 3. Sensor communicate with MCU
- 4. Try to display what you get

#### **Design flow**

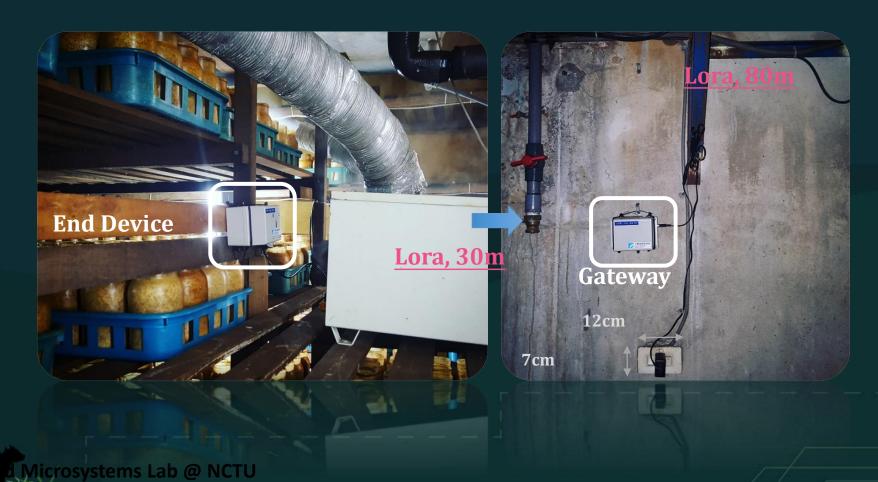
- > Circuit diagram design
- > Build the schematic of the required components
- > Building the system schematic





### **Example: Mushroom Cultivation Monitoring**

The cultivation of mushroom species requires precise control of the concentration of CO<sub>2</sub> and the ability to operate in a high humidity environment.



### Hand-on Projects:

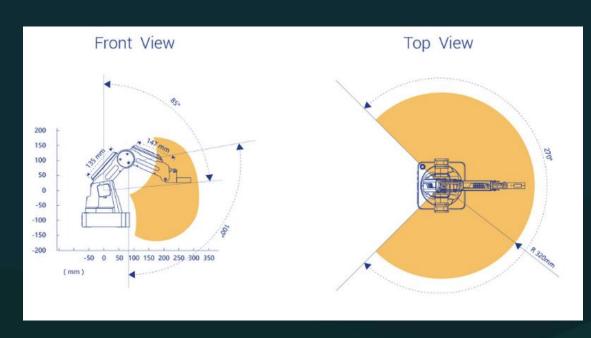
- Plant Talks: Smart Plant Pot
  - Use the basic logics to build a smart plant pot that interacts with the plant by environment information
  - Requirement: control logic design, sensor interface, multiparameter sensors, and display information
- Wireless environment monitoring module
  - Monitor the wide-range climate/soil information and automatic feedback control the water and fertilizer
  - Requirement: Use MCU for signal control and design Interface circuit boards with off-shelf components

# 智慧農業與ICT整合應用實例

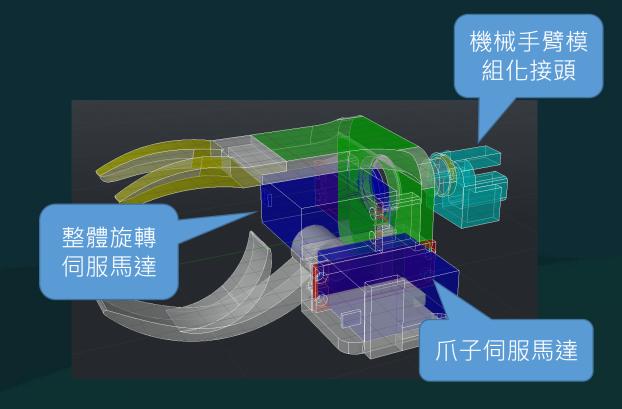
ICT for Intelligent Agriculture Applications

田間機器人資通訊整合應用

## 機械手臂與爪具

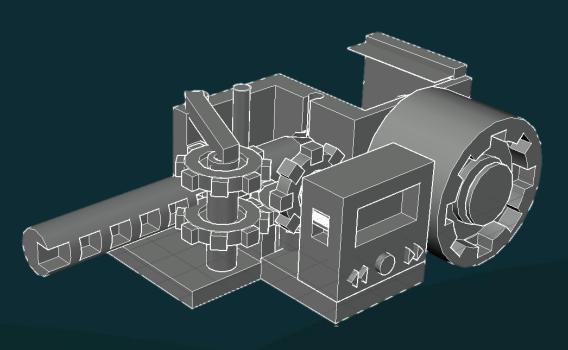


機械手臂空間移動範圍

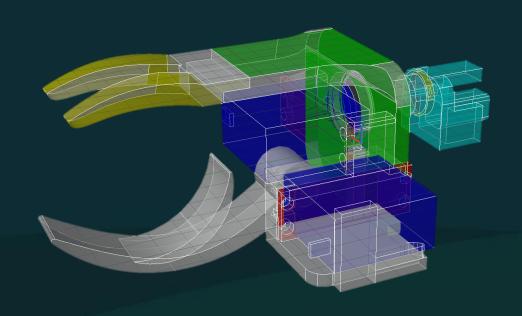


3D列印爪具透視圖

# 3D列印爪具相關作品

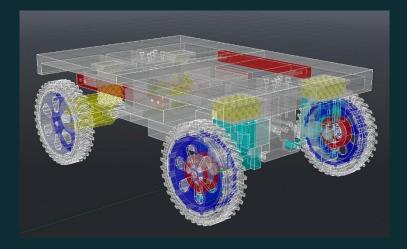


3D列印採摘香蕉爪具 利用齒輪帶動鋼條刺穿, 再用刀片切段香蕉莖部採 收香蕉



3D列印採摘番茄爪具 利用三爪爪具夾取番茄後,再 用剪刀剪斷番茄蒂頭採收番茄

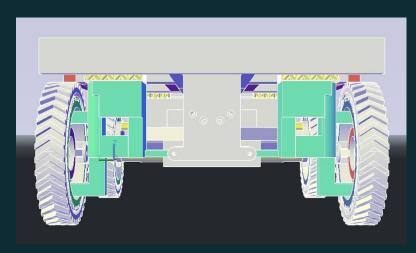
# 3D列印自走車架構



整體外觀



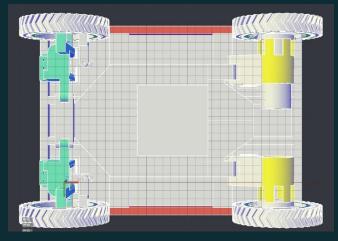
控制電路板



前視圖



前輪特寫



下視圖



後輪避震結構

# 3D列印的步驟

繪圖

數位切片

傳送到3D印 表機

輸出產品





### 線上免費3D列印繪圖軟體 - Tinkercad

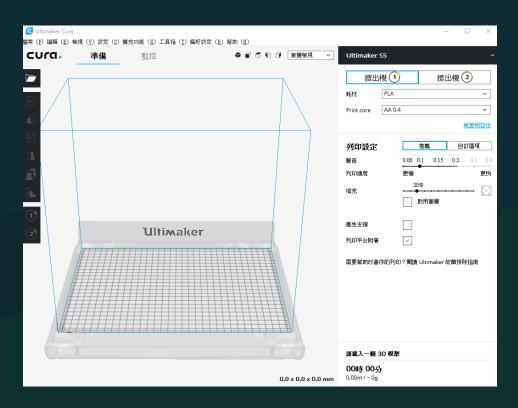
- 搜尋Tinkercad
- 用Google帳號登入



### 免費切片軟體

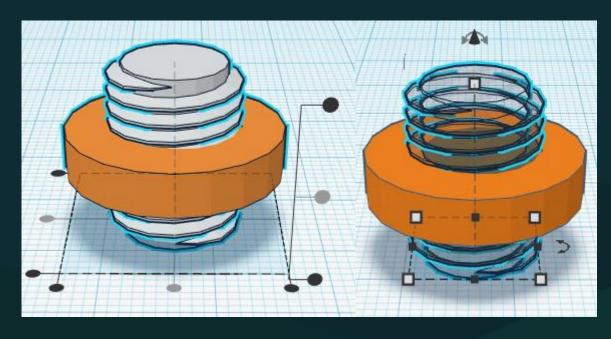


Google 搜尋切片軟體



切片軟體介面

# 3D列印實作



螺絲與螺母實作



輪胎實作

# OpenCV 尋找番茄蒂頭

圖片從BGR轉換至HSV色彩空間

# 尋找蒂頭實作



尋找成熟番茄



尋找多顆番茄